



---

**HISTORY**

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

**0470/41**

**May/June 2018**

**1 hour**

Additional Materials:      Answer Booklet/Paper

---

**READ THESE INSTRUCTIONS FIRST**

An answer booklet is provided inside this question paper. You should follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

The number of marks is given in brackets [ ] at the end of each question or part question.

\*5790541310\*

---

This syllabus is approved for use in England, Wales and Northern Ireland as a Cambridge International Level 1/Level 2 Certificate.

---

This document consists of **3** printed pages and **1** blank page.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

**DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–1918**

- 1 How important was Russia's mobilisation in the early stages of the war? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant was war weariness in causing the German Revolution in October 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–1945**

- 3 How important were cultural developments in the lives of ordinary Germans in the Weimar Republic? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant were public works schemes in improving the lives of German workers, 1933–1939? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–1941**

- 5 How important were the grievances of the peasantry in causing political disturbances in Russia up to March 1917? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant were economic factors in the introduction of the Five-Year Plans? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY D: THE USA, 1919–1941**

- 7 How important were tariffs as a reason for economic problems in the USA by 1929? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant was the need to help industry as an aspect of the New Deal? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How important in causing Communist China's economic development were its international relations? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant was the support of the peasants to establishing Communist rule in China? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994**

- 11** How important was racial segregation in shaping the economic development of South Africa before 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant were economic factors in the introduction of apartheid? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13** How important was the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) in gaining international support for the Palestinian cause to 1996? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant was the USA in improving relations between Israel and its neighbours? Explain your answer. [40]

**BLANK PAGE**

---

Permission to reproduce items where third-party owned material protected by copyright is included has been sought and cleared where possible. Every reasonable effort has been made by the publisher (UCLES) to trace copyright holders, but if any items requiring clearance have unwittingly been included, the publisher will be pleased to make amends at the earliest possible opportunity.

To avoid the issue of disclosure of answer-related information to candidates, all copyright acknowledgements are reproduced online in the Cambridge International Examinations Copyright Acknowledgements Booklet. This is produced for each series of examinations and is freely available to download at [www.cie.org.uk](http://www.cie.org.uk) after the live examination series.

Cambridge International Examinations is part of the Cambridge Assessment Group. Cambridge Assessment is the brand name of University of Cambridge Local Examinations Syndicate (UCLES), which is itself a department of the University of Cambridge.